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Federal Compliance Update: Changes Expected in 2023

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Proposed Regulations Objectives – Generally

- Advance Title IX's goal of ensuring that no person experiences sex discrimination in education, that all students receive appropriate support as needed to access equal educational opportunities, and that school procedures for investigating and resolving complaints of sex discrimination, including sex-based harassment and sexual violence, are fair to all involved.
- Restore vital protections for students which were eroded by regulations implemented during the previous Administration, which weakened protections for survivors of sexual assault and diminished the promise of an education free from discrimination.

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Scope of Coverage

 Explicitly includes as forms of sex discrimination under Title IX discrimination based on pregnancy, sexual orientation, gender identity, sex stereotypes, or sex characteristics.





Quid Pro Quo

- Applies to conduct by agents or other persons authorized by the institution to provide an aid, benefit, or service under the institution's education program or activity.
- Does not apply to students with leadership positions in extracurricular activities because such students are typically not authorized by an institution to provide aid, benefits, or services under an institution's education program or activity.



Notable Title IX proposed changes

Jurisdictional Scope

 Title IX does not apply to sex-based harassment occurring (1) outside an institution's education program or (2) outside the U.S. where the harassment does not contribute to a hostile environment in the institution's education program or activity in the U.S.



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Notable Title IX proposed changes

Definitions

- Refines definitions of retaliation to include "intimidation, threats, coercion, or discrimination against anyone because the person has reported possible sex discrimination, made a sex-discrimination complaint, or participated in any way in an institution's Title IX process."
- Adds definition of peer retaliation: retaliation by one student against another student.

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Advisors

 The right to an advisor would be preserved in sexual harassment complaints involving postsecondary students, but that is not the case for complaints of sexual harassment that do not involve students or sex discrimination complaints





Live Hearings

- Eliminates the live hearing requirement and allows use of the single-investigator model
- Institutions must develop a process for assessing credibility that could be satisfied by either "advisor-conducted questioning at a live hearing" or having the "decisionmaker ask their questions and the parties' questions of any party and witnesses during individual meetings."



Cross-Examination

- In live hearings, the decisionmaker must determine the relevance of advisor-conducted questioning prior to a party answering. The decisionmaker should not permit questions that are "vague or ambiguous, or harassing of the party being questioned."
- If a party does not respond to questions related to their credibility, the decisionmaker must not rely on any statement of that party that supports that party's position.

Notable Title IX proposed changes

Determinations

- Notice of determination need not be in writing or include any specific details in sex discrimination complaints or sexual harassment complaints that do not involve postsecondary students.
- Must provide written determination of whether sex-based harassment occurred in cases involving postsecondary students.

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• Victim Rights Law Center v. Cardona (D. Mass. August 2021)

- Exclusionary rule vacated
- Arbitrary and capricious
 - ED did not consider likely consequences: "No attorney worth her salt recognizing that – were her client simply not to show up for the hearing – an ironclad bar would descend, suppressing any inculpatory statements her client might have made to the police or third parties, would hesitate to so advise."

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Interacting with prospective students for the purposes of recruiting or securing enrollment. Conducting, hosting, or assisting with community awareness/public service FASFA completion events Assisting students with the completion of application and enrollment processes. Publishing and/or mailing general student financia information, policies, procedures, or handbooks		Related Activities					
of recruiting or securing enrollment.awareness/public service FASFA completion eventsAssisting students with the completion of application and enrollment processes.Publishing and/or mailing general student financia information, policies, procedures, or handbooks	Third-Party Servicer	Not a Third-Party Servicer					
and enrollment processes. information, policies, procedures, or handbooks	Interacting with prospective students for the purposes of recruiting or securing enrollment.	Conducting, hosting, or assisting with community awareness/public service FASFA completion events					
Processing admissions applications.	Assisting students with the completion of application and enrollment processes.	Publishing and/or mailing general student financial aid information, policies, procedures, or handbooks					
	Processing admissions applications.						
Establishing or modifying admissions standards	Establishing or modifying admissions standards						
Processing Title IV student financial aid application	Processing Title IV student financial aid application						
Performing individualized and interactive financial aid counseling	Performing individualized and interactive financial aid						



Computer Services/Software and Record Maintenance

Collecting, reviewing, and/or maintaining the nformation and/or documentation necessary to make or support student eligibility determinations and/or to lisburse Title IV funds to a student or borrower.	Warehousing of records, if such activity involves only storage of records and the entity has no access to or control over the data.
Providing computer services or software in which the provider has access to, or maintains control over, the systems needed to administer any aspect of the Title IV programs, whether through manual or automated processing, including, but not limited to, systems related to financial aid management, recruitment and enrollment, admissions, registration, billing, and learning management.	Providing computer services or software where the provider has no access to and maintains no control over the systems needed to administer any aspect of the Title IV programs.

Third-Party Servicer	Not a Third-Party Servicer
 Providing any percentage of a Title IV-eligible program at an institution, including: Establishing requirements for the completion of a course and/or evaluating whether a student has met those requirements; Delivering instruction or mandatory tutoring; Assessing student learning, including through electronic means; or Developing curricula or course materials, unless the institution maintains full control of the curriculum/materials and delivers the instruction itself. 	Providing optional supplementary academic support to students, such as tutoring or other forms of optional academic assistance. This exclusion does not apply if the academic assistance is mandatory or required part of the academic program. Selling or providing course materials, if the institution maintains full control of the curriculum and delivers the instruction itself. This exclusion does not apply if the vendor maintains control of the program or materials after selling the materials to the institution or is in any way involved with instruction.







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Federal Forecast HUSCH BLACKWELL



Concern regarding ineligible entities: **Third Party** Establishing the requirements for completion of Arrangements the course: *"It has come to our* Delivering instruction or mandatory tutoring; attention that institutions and Assessing student learning, including through their accrediting electronic means; agencies do not always accurately Developing curricula or course materials, where account for the percentage of a the institution and its instructors cannot make program that is changes to the materials; and provided by an ineligible entity." Gap-year experiences - U.S. Dept. of Education **HUSCH BLACKWELL** 48

Program Participation Agreements

"If a company owns, controls, or profits from a college, it should also be on the hook if the institution fails students."

- Under Secretary of Education, James Kvaal Updated PPA Signature Requirements impact:

- Sole Member of Institution
- Entity or Person with Substantial Direct or Indirect Control of the Institution
- Entity that provides audited financial statements for Institution's annual financial submissions to the U.S.
 Department of Education

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Changing Accrediting Agencies

"The goal is to prevent a race to the bottom in quality standards among accrediting agencies and ensure that institutions cannot switch to an accrediting agency with less rigorous standards simply to evade accountability..."

-Antoinette Flores, Senior Advisor, Office of Postsecondary Education Institutions must apply to switch accrediting agencies:

- Institutions must receive approval from the Dept. of Education to switch accrediting agencies.
- The Department will determine whether an institution has "reasonable cause" to change its accrediting agency.
- Requests to change accrediting agencies will be rejected if due to bad standing or an attempt to lessen oversight of the institution.
- Approval <u>only if</u> able to demonstrate that a change in accreditor will improve institutional quality.

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Standards of Administrative Capability	Changes of Control and Ownership	Borrower Defense to Repayment	Gainful Employme
Total and permanent disability discharges	Closed-school loan & False certification discharges	Loan Repayment Plans	Public Service Loan Forgivenes
Financial Responsibility Triggers & Reporting	Pre-dispute arbitration & class action waiver clauses	Pell Grant Eligibility	90/10 Regulatio for Proprietary Institutions















- In June 2022, ED indicated that it was holding back GE 3 until spring 2023 with expected effective date of July 1, 2024
- We expect the new GE rules will restore tests that could cause a GE program to lose eligibility to receive Title IV funding or require significant disclosures to students enrolled in or considering enrolling in GE programs.

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